

» Musical activities in families with children beneath the age of 6

	Activities (in %)											
	Play music together						Sing together					
	Daily or several times per week		One or two times per week		Several times per month, rarely or never		Daily or several times per week		One or two times per week		Several times per month, rarely or never	
	2014	2009	2014	2009	2014	2009	2014	2009	2014	2009	2014	2009

Age of children												
Younger than 3	34.5	31.2	22.0	18.9	43.6	50.0	77.2	77.3	13.9	10.3	9.0	12.4
3 to 5		17.9		17.9		64.2		59.5		22.0		18.6

Sex												
Male	32.9	23.9	22.4	18.0	44.7	58.2	73.7	63.9	15.9	17.2	10.5	18.8
Female	36.1	25.0	21.6	18.8	42.4	56.1	80.9	72.8	11.8	15.1	7.4	12.1

Parents' highest educational level ¹												
Low	38.1	25.9	19.0	17.2	42.9	56.8	65.6	53.1	14.6	17.4	19.8	29.5
Medium	36.1	20.1	19.4	15.2	44.5	64.7	76.1	62.8	15.4	19.0	8.5	18.2
High	33.7	25.9	22.9	19.7	43.3	54.5	78.2	71.8	13.3	15.1	8.5	13.2

Migration background												
No migration background	33.8	22.1	21.7	18.9	44.5	59.0	78.5	69.6	13.1	16.6	8.4	13.8
2 nd generation. one parent with migration background	38.2	29.2	20.9	17.3	40.9	53.6	74.9	64.8	14.7	14.4	10.4	20.8
1 st and 2 nd generation. both parents with migration background	35.1	33.2	25.0	15.9	39.9	50.9	70.3	57.5	18.3	18.4	11.5	24.0

Note: These figures are based on the survey *Growing up in Germany (Aufwachsen in Deutschland: Alltagswelten, AID:A)*, a publication of the German Youth Institute (DJI) on life courses and developmental trajectories of children, youth and young adults in Germany and the circumstances of adults and families. The study was conducted in two waves allowing time-series comparison. In both waves the figures on musical activities with children beneath the age of 6 are based on nearly 5,000 cases surveyed by means of standardised telephone interviews with legal guardians (preferably the mother) or their partners.

¹ Low = no school leaving certificate or leaving certificate after 9 years; Medium = mid-level leaving certificate; High = higher education entrance qualification.

Source: Compiled by the German Music Information Centre from *Bildung in Deutschland 2016: Ein indikatorengestützter Bericht mit einer Analyse zu Bildung und Migration*, ed. *Autorengruppe Bildungsberichterstattung (Bielefeld, 2016)*, *Bildung in Deutschland 2012: Ein indikatorengestützter Bericht mit einer Analyse zur kulturellen Bildung im Lebenslauf*, ed. *Autorengruppe Bildungsberichterstattung (Bielefeld, 2012)*, and additional information from the German Youth Institute (DJI).